

Our Ref: BSFA5696/JS/RN/L

Date: 21 December 2022



PRIVATE & CONFIDENTIAL

The Board of Trustees
Farmor's School
The Park
Leafield Road
Fairford
Gloucestershire
GL7 4JQ

Dear Sirs

2022 Audit and Regularity Assurance Engagement of Farmor's School

Introduction

In order to carry out our duties and responsibilities as auditors, we are required by International Standard on Auditing (UK) 260 "*Communication with those charged with governance*" ("ISA 260"), to communicate matters arising from the audit of the above named Academy to you.

Our fieldwork is complete and we propose to issue an unmodified audit report for the year.

Our Approach to the Audit

Our work was planned to provide a focused and robust audit, so as to:

- Provide an independent opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view; and;
- State whether the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006 and the relevant Academies Accounts Direction (AAD).

Our work was also planned to provide a "limited assurance" report on regularity in accordance with the relevant AAD issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA).

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, together with the inherent limitations of internal control, there is an unavoidable risk that some material misstatements may not be detected, even though the audit is properly planned and performed in accordance with ISAs (UK).

When planning our audit work, we sought to minimise the risk of material misstatements occurring in the financial statements. To do this, we considered both the risk inherent in the financial statements themselves and the control environment in which your Academy Trust operates. We then used this assessment to develop an effective approach to the audit.

Based on our knowledge of the Academy Trust, we assessed the risks to the Academy Trust and planned our audit with regard to these risks. Our auditing standards require us to include the following as significant risks:

- Management override;
- Revenue recognition; and
- Going concern

Responsibilities of the Trustees

The trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for making available to us all the information and explanations we consider necessary.

The matters dealt with in this letter came to our attention during the conduct of our normal audit and assurance procedures which are designed primarily for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements of the above Academy Trust and providing a limited assurance conclusion on regularity.

In consequence our work did not encompass a detailed review of all aspects of the systems and controls and cannot be relied upon necessarily to disclose defalcations or other irregularities, or to include all possible improvements in internal control that a more extensive special examination might reveal.

We would be pleased to discuss any further work in this regard with trustees and/or management.

Audit Materiality

In carrying out our audit work we considered whether the financial statements are free from 'material misstatement'.

Materiality is an expression of the relative significance of a particular matter in the context of the financial statements as a whole. An item will normally be considered material if its omission would reasonably influence the decisions of those using the financial statements.

The assessment of whether a misstatement is material in the context of the financial statements is a matter of professional judgement and will have regard to both the amount and the nature of the misstatement. Thus different materiality levels may be appropriate when considering different aspects of the financial statements.

The assessment of whether a misstatement is material in the context of the regularity assurance report has been evaluated in the same way as the "true and fair" audit of the financial statements, as noted above.

Audit adjustments

During the course of our audit, we have identified adjustments which have been processed in the financial statements, on the agreement of management. These are attached to the letter of representation.

Internal financial controls

Our review of the Academy Trust's system of internal control is carried out to assist us in expressing an opinion on the financial statements of the Academy Trust as a whole. This work is not primarily directed towards the discovery of weaknesses or the detection of fraud or other irregularities (other than those which would influence us in forming that opinion) and should not therefore be relied upon to show that no other weaknesses exist. Accordingly, we refer only to significant matters which have come to our attention during the course of our normal audit work and do not attempt to indicate all possible improvements which a special review might reveal.

Appendix I details our findings in relation to internal financial controls issues.

Regularity assurance engagement findings

We conducted our regularity assurance engagement in accordance with the relevant AAD issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity. A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion. Our engagement included examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

We propose to issue an unmodified regularity assurance report for the year.

This letter has been prepared for the sole use of the Board of Trustees, Governors, management and others of the Academy Trust. We understand that you are required to provide a copy of this report to the Education and Skills Funding Agency who may share this information internally within the Department for decision making purposes. With the exception of this, no reports may be provided to third parties without our prior consent. No responsibilities are accepted by Bishop Fleming towards any party acting or refraining from action as a result of this report.



Finally we would like to take this opportunity to thank your staff for the co-operation we have received throughout our audit. If there are any further matters which you wish to discuss concerning our audit, please do not hesitate to call us.

Yours faithfully

BISHOP FLEMING LLP

APPENDIX I

Control Observations and Recommendations

Description & Impact	Recommendation	Management Response	Category
Current year observations			
<p>Accounting system issues</p> <p><i>In July 2022 the Trust changed its accounting system to Xero from PS Financials. Having begun the audit it became apparent that the trial balance obtained from the new Xero system was not correct, with significant issues being identified both in the migration of data from PS Financials and postings made to Xero since it came into use. This was most apparent with balance sheet nominal codes which did not include the migration of historic data and significant variances with opening reserves and meant that Trustees were not provided with accurate balance sheet monthly information.</i></p> <p><i>The migration of data and posting of accounting entries into the new system was reviewed and re-posted into Xero, with a second trial balance being produced. This has been tested and appears to include the migration of the correct closing balance sheet position from the old financial system, although some adjustments have been posted as part of our audit to ensure the opening reserves position agrees to the prior year statutory accounts.</i></p>	<p>.</p> <p><i>We recommend that the finance staff ensure they familiarise themselves with the new Xero software to ensure that all accounting entries in the future, in particular in relation to the balance sheet codes, are correctly posted to the system.</i></p>	<p><i>Noted and agreed, will ensure all postings are made to the system correctly going forward.</i></p>	
<p>Posting of audit adjustments- fixed assets</p> <p><i>It was identified from reviewing the trial balance that a number of the audit adjustments from the previous years audit, in particular in relation to the recognition of fixed assets, had not been posted to the system.</i></p>	<p>.</p> <p><i>We recommend that all audit adjustments are posted to the system to ensure the balances agree to the statutory accounts.</i></p>	<p><i>Agreed- all audit adjustments to be posted to finance system.</i></p>	

- Observations refer to issues that are so fundamental to the system of internal control that management should address immediately to minimise the risk of a material misstatement within the financial statements
- Observations refer mainly to issues that have an important effect on the system of internal control and, if left uncorrected could potentially lead to a material misstatement within the financial statements.
- Observations refer to issues that would if corrected, improve internal control in general and engender good practice, but is unlikely to have a material impact on the financial statements